

SANCTIONS

157

disciplinary and criminal sanctions issued

29

criminal convictions on competition manipulation and corruption

21

countries with football sanctions

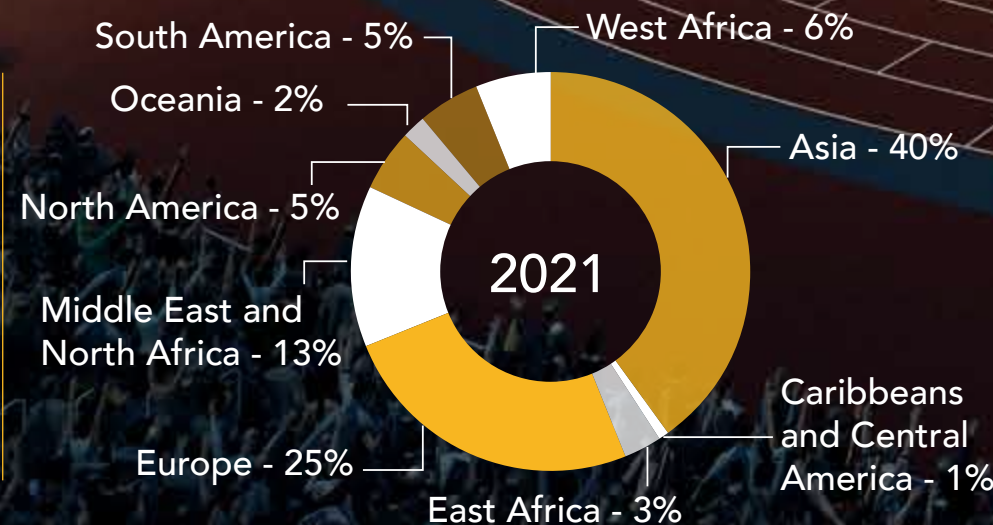
40%

↑ in sanctions overall

25%

↑ in # sports with sanctions

Proportion of Sanctions



SPORT CORRUPTION BAROMETER 2021

TRENDS

↑ in investigations (22%) and sanctions (40%)

Spot fixing prominent in investigations and sanctions

Rise in use of cryptocurrencies for corrupt payments and for betting

↑ in sanctions for referees, coaches and officials, next to players

Lower stake events remain a target for competition manipulation

Corruption and fraud in sports governance remain prevalent

↑ in safeguarding reports and investigations

75% ↑ in countries with e-sports sanctions

INVESTIGATIONS

99 investigations reported, 22% ↑ year on year

33 law enforcement investigations into sports manipulation and corruption

Investigations in 12 sports, up from 6 in 2020

Increase in investigations in relation to handball, ice hockey, e sports, football, horse racing and table tennis

↑% Investigations in 2021:



Handball



Ice Hockey



Esports



Football



Horse Racing



Table Tennis

In 2021

22%

↑ in Investigations overall

50%

More sports investigated